**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** 

(MODIFIED CASH BASIS)

**DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021** 

CPAS/ADVISORS



## TABLE OF CONTENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	Page
Review Report of Independent Accountants	1
Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position – Modified Cash Basis	3
Statements of Activities – Modified Cash Basis	4
Statements of Functional Expenses – Modified Cash Basis	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6



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#### **REVIEW REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS**

The Board of Directors Fern Creek High School Alumni Association, Inc. Louisville, Kentucky

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of Fern Creek High School Alumni Association, Inc. (the Organization), which comprise the statements of financial position - modified cash basis as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities - modified cash basis and functional expenses - modified cash basis for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of the Organization's management. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting; this includes determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

#### Accountant's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagements in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our reviews.

#### Accountant's Conclusion

Based on our reviews, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting.

#### Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our conclusion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Blue & Co., LLC

Louisville, Kentucky May 17, 2023

## STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### ASSETS

		2022	 2021
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	166,675	\$ 92,769
Investments		686,774	802,050
Gaming deposit		5,000	5,000
Property and equipment, net		7,363	 11,267
Total assets	\$	865,812	\$ 911,086
NET ASS	ETS		
Without donor restrictions	\$	803,629	\$ 844,816
With donor restrictions		62,183	 66,270
Total net assets	\$	865,812	\$ 911,086

# STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

		2022					2021					
	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total		Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total	
Support and revenues												
Gaming revenues	\$	574,441	\$	0	\$	574,441	\$	720,577	\$	0	\$	720,577
Contributions		8,266		79,863		88,129		9,541		59,162		68,703
Membership dues		275		0		275		350		0		350
Dividends		21,061		0		21,061		27,779		0		27,779
Realized gain (loss) on investments		(11,617)		0		(11,617)		13,587		0		13,587
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments		(131,170)		0		(131,170)		1,791		0		1,791
Interest income		34		0		34		45		0		45
Net assets released from restrictions		83,950		(83,950)		0		13,760		(13,760)		0
Total support and revenues		545,240		(4,087)		541,153		787,430		45,402		832,832
Expenses												
Program services		559,056		0		559,056		454,289		0		454,289
Management and general		22,032		0		22,032		17,577		0		17,577
Fundraising		5,339		0		5,339		0		0		0
Total expenses		586,427		0		586,427		471,866		0		471,866
Change in net assets		(41,187)		(4,087)		(45,274)		315,564		45,402		360,966
Net assets, beginning of year		844,816		66,270		911,086		529,252		20,868		550,120
Net assets, end of year	\$	803,629	\$	62,183	\$	865,812	\$	844,816	\$	66,270	\$	911,086

See review report of independent accountants and accompanying notes to financial statements.

## STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

		2022						2021								
	F	Program	Man	agement				Total	Р	Program	Ma	nagement				Total
		Services	and	General	Fund	lraising	E	xpenses		Services	and	d General	Fund	raising		Expenses
Gaming expense	\$	272,230	\$	0	\$	0	\$	272,230	\$	264,970	\$	0	\$	0	\$	264,970
School and student needs		241,747		0		0		241,747		143,524		0		0		143,524
Salaries and wages		37,710		4,190		0		41,900		38,745		4,305		0		43,050
Fundraising events expense		0		0		5,339		5,339		0		0		0		0
Supplies		1,489		1,887		0		3,376		1,350		1,710		0		3,060
Insurance		0		2,550		0		2,550		0		2,448		0		2,448
Professional fees		0		5,100		0		5,100		0		6,088		0		6,088
Office expense		0		4,753		0		4,753		0		517		0		517
Information technology		0		2,869		0		2,869		0		1,676		0		1,676
Vehicle expense		0		683		0		683		0		833		0		833
Depreciation		3,904		0		0		3,904		2,063		0		0		2,063
Miscellaneous		1,976		0	. <u> </u>	0		1,976		3,637		0		0		3,637
	\$	559,056	\$	22,032	\$	5,339	\$	586,427	\$	454,289	\$	17,577	\$	0	\$	471,866

See review report of independent accountants and accompanying notes to financial statements.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## 1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Nature of Operations

Fern Creek High School Alumni Association, Inc. (the Organization) is a not-for-profit organization whose mission is to provide scholarships and assistance to Fern Creek High School (the School) graduates as well as to assist with current School projects. The Organization provides funding for facilities and equipment upgrades as well as supporting programs of the school (i.e. band, reserve officer training corps, food club, computer academy). The Organization also provides newsletters and organizes events for the alumni of the School.

#### Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the modified cash basis of accounting and have been prepared to focus on the Organization as a whole and to present balances and transactions according to the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions.

Under this method, revenues are recognized when collected rather than when earned, and expenses generally are recognized when paid rather than when incurred. The cash basis is modified to include investments (at fair value), deposits with vendors and fixed assets, less the related depreciation.

## Basis of Presentation

Net assets, support, revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, the net assets of the Organization are classified and reported as follows:

<u>Net assets without donor restrictions</u> – Net assets that are currently available for operating purposes under the direction of the board of directors (Board) or designated by the Board for specific use.

<u>Net assets with donor restrictions</u> - Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions for specific operating purposes or time restrictions. These include donor restrictions requiring the net assets be held in perpetuity or for a specified term.

## Management's Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the reported support, revenues, and expenses. Actual results could vary from the estimates that were used.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### Cash Equivalents

The Organization considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. At various times throughout the year, the Organization may have balances in excess of federally insured limits.

#### <u>Investments</u>

The Organization carries its investments at fair value for financial reporting purposes. Changes in unrealized appreciation or depreciation of the investments are reflected in the statement of activities in the period in which changes occur.

#### Property and Equipment

Property and equipment, including expenditures that substantially increase the useful lives of existing assets, are recorded at cost except for donations, which are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Costs of ordinary maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred.

The property and equipment of the Organization are being depreciated over their estimated useful lives ranging from three to fifteen years using straight-line and accelerated methods.

#### Support and Revenue Recognition

Contributions are recognized as support in the period the contribution is received. Support and revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Contributions received with donor imposed restrictions are reported as restricted support and increase net assets with donor restrictions. All other support and revenue is recorded when received.

Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

#### Allocation of Expenses

Operating expenses directly identifiable with a functional area are charged to that area and, where expenses affect more than one area, they are allocated on the basis of ratios determined by management based on estimates of time and effort. While the methods of allocation are considered appropriate, other methods could produce different results.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

#### Income Taxes

The Organization is exempt from taxation as a not-for-profit organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. As such, the Organization is generally exempt from income taxes. However, the Organization is required to file Federal Form 990 – Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax which is an informational return only. The Organization is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions. However, as of the date the financial statements were available to be issued, there were no audits for any tax periods in progress.

#### Subsequent Events

The Organization has evaluated events or transactions occurring subsequent to the statement of financial position date for recognition and disclosure in the accompanying financial statements through the date the financial statements were available to be issued, which is May 17, 2023.

## 2. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

A summary of property and equipment at December 31, 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	 2022	 2021
Equipment	\$ 13,445	\$ 32,183
Less accumulated depreciation	 6,082	20,916
Net property and equipment	\$ 7,363	\$ 11,267

Depreciation expense was \$3,904 and \$2,063 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

# 3. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS AND NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes or programs at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	2022			2021
Auditorium Fund	\$	463	\$	463
Ivy Plus Academy Fund		49,720		64,807
Bailey Award Fund		12,000		1,000
	\$	62,183	\$	66,270

Net assets released from restrictions during the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 were \$83,950 and \$13,760 respectively.

## 4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.
- Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
- Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodology used at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

*Mutual funds and Exchange Traded Funds*: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. The mutual funds held by the Organization are open-ended mutual funds registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The exchange traded funds held by the Organization are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds and exchange traded funds held by the Organization are deemed to be actively traded.

The following table sets forth by level, within the hierarchy, the Organization's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2022:

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022:							
	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3			Total
Exchange traded funds								
Large growth	\$	49,748	\$	0	\$	0	\$	49,748
Large value		41,550		0		0		41,550
Medium blend		13,785		0		0		13,785
Total exchange traded funds		105,083		0		0		105,083
Mutual funds								
Large growth		229,713		0		0		229,713
Large blend		28,040		0		0		28,040
Large value		40,989		0		0		40,989
Medium growth		41,152		0		0		41,152
Small growth		13,975		0		0		13,975
Small blend		13,922		0		0		13,922
High yield bond		213,899		0		0		213,899
Total mutual funds		581,690		0		0		581,690
Total exchange traded and mutual funds	\$	686,773	\$	0	\$	0	\$	686,773

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

The following table sets forth by level, within the hierarchy, the Organization's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2021:

	Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2021:						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Exchange traded funds							
Bonds	\$ 24,102	\$0	\$0	\$ 24,102			
Large growth	35,941	0	0	35,941			
Large value	60,168	0	0	60,168			
Medium blend	16,223	0	0	16,223			
Total exchange traded funds	136,434	0	0	136,434			
Mutual funds							
Large growth	396,174	0	0	396,174			
Large blend	32,222	0	0	32,222			
Large value	60,191	0	0	60,191			
Medium growth	56,397	0	0	56,397			
Small growth	16,077	0	0	16,077			
Small blend	24,210	0	0	24,210			
High yield bond	80,345	0	0	80,345			
Total mutual funds	665,616	0	0	665,616			
Total exchange traded and							
mutual funds	\$ 802,050	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	\$ 802,050			

The Organization holds investments, which are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit. Due to the level of risk associated with these securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the various risk factors will occur in the near term that could materially affect the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

## 5. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The Organization strives to maintain liquid financial assets sufficient to cover 90 days of general expenditures.

The following table reflects the Organization's financial assets as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial position date because of contractual restrictions or donor restrictions. Amounts not available include donor restricted funds.

	 2022	 2021		
Cash and cash equivalents Investments	\$ 166,675 686,774	\$ 92,769 802,050		
Total financial assets	853,449	894,819		
Less donor restricted	 (62,183)	 (66,270)		
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ 791,266	\$ 828,549		